

## CONTENTS

PR	EFAC	E	xi
AC	KNOV	VLEDGMENTS	xiii
NC	TATIO	N .	ΧV
1	OVER	VIEW	1
	1.1	Introduction / 1	
Ŀ	1.2	Concepts, Terminology, and Source of Earthquakes / 2	
	1.3	Wave Propagation and Velocities / 5	
P	1.4	Magnitude of Earthquakes / 7	
	1.5	Building Damage / 7	
	1.6	Structural Failures: Overall Failure / 10	
	1.7	Component or Joint Failure / 17	
	1.8	Code Design Forces: Reserve Strength to Counter Extreme Forces / 21	
2	SEISI	MIC DESIGN REGULATIONS	25
	2.1	Building Codes / 25	
	2.2	UBC 1997; A Model Code / 26	
10	2.3	Interaction of Building Codes and Other Standards / 27	
	2.4	IBC 2006 / 29	

3	REIN	REINFORCED-CONCRETE STRUCTURES	
	3.1	Introduction / 36	
	3.2	Shearing Resistance of RC Beams / 40	
	3.3		
	3.4		
	3.5		
	3.6	Case 2: Reinforced-Concrete Retaining Wall System / 62	
	Refe	erences / 67	
4	SEISMIC STEEL DESIGN: SMRF		
	4.1	Design of SMRF Structure: LRFD Method / 68	
	4.2	Design Steps / 69	
	4.3	Project Description: Four-Story Office Building / 70	
	4.4	Project Layout and Typical SMRF per UBC 1994 / 70	
	4.5	1994 Design / 71	
	4.6	Wind Analysis: 1997 UBC, CHAPTER 16, DIV. III / 72	
	4.7	Example: Wind Analysis of Four-Story Building / 73	
	4.8	Seismic Zones 3 and 4 / 75	
	4.9	Earthquake Analysis of Four-Story Office Building / 76	
	4.10	Design for Earthquake / 79	
	4.11	Significant Changes in 1997 Design / 84	
	4.12		
	4.13	Summary of Procedure / 87	
	4.14	Design Strategies / 89	
	4.15	Design of Beams: Code Requirements / 89	
	4.16		
	4.17	Beam-to-Column Joint / 92	
	4.18	Flexural Resistance of Beam-to-Column Joint / 92	
	4.19	Shear Tab Design / 96	
	4.20	Shear Tab-to-Beam Welded Connection / 99	
	4.21	Second-Floor Panel Zone / 99	
	4.22	Third-Floor Beam / 102	
	4.23	Third-Floor Shear Tab Connection / 103	
	4.24	Third-Floor Beam-to-Column Moment Connection / 107	
	4.25	Third-Floor Panel Zone / 108	
	4.26	Design of Columns / 109	

	4.27	Column Final Design Data / 115	
	4.28		
Þ.	4.29	Column Design Flowchart / 120	
	4.30		
	4.31	Design of Third-Story Column Splice / 120	
	4.32	Reexamination of Pre- and Post-Northridge Research and Literature / 124	
	Refe	erences / 126	
5	SEIS	MIC STEEL DESIGN: BRACED FRAMES	128
	5.1	Introduction / 128	
	5.2	Project Description: Four-Story Library Annex / 129	
	5.3	Wind Analysis / 129	
	5.4	Earthquake Analysis / 130	
	5.5	Wind and Earthquake Loads / 135	
	5.6	Response of Braced Frames to Cyclic Lateral Loads / 135	
	5.7	1997 UBC Provisions / 138	
	5.8	Rules Applicable to Bracing Members / 139	
	5.9	Column Strength Requirements / 141	
	5.10		
	5.11	Strategies for Brace Member Design / 142	
	5.12	Brace Members 2 and 3 / 144	
	5.13	Brace Members 3 and 2: First Story / 144	
	5.14	Design of Fillet Weld Connection / 148	
	5.15	Design of Gusset Plate: First and Second Stories / 149	
	5.16	Brace Member 13: Third Story / 152	
	5.17	Fillet Weld Design: Third and Fourth-Story Gusset Plates / 154	
	5.18	Gusset Plate Design: Third and Fourth Stories / 155	
	5.19	Vertical Component / 156	
	5.20	Column Design / 157	
	5.21	Column Splice Design: Third Floor / 166	
	5.22	Beam Design / 167	
	5.23	Column Base-Plate Design / 174	
	5.24	Summary of Design Procedures / 180	

	and the same of	SEAOC Blue Book and the Code / 180 ences / 182	
6	IBC S	EISMIC DESIGN OF SMRF STRUCTURES	18
	6.1	IBC Setup of Seismic Design Forces / 184	
	6.2	Design Example / 184	
	6.3	IBC Building Categories / 187	
7	MASONRY STRUCTURES		19
	7.1	Introduction / 191	
	7.2	Case 1: Retaining Wall System / 193	
	7.3		
	7.4	Case 3: Design of CMU Wall and Precast Concrete Plate / 214	
	7.5	Case 4: Retail Store, Masonry and Steel / 217	
	Refer	rences / 226	
8	wool	D-FRAMED BUILDINGS	22
	8.1	Introduction / 227	
	8.2	Northridge Lesson / 228	
	8.3	Case 1: Steel-Reinforced Wood-Framed Building / 237	
	8.4	Case 2: Wood-Framed Two-Story Home / 247	
	8.5	Case 3: Steel-Reinforced Two-Story Duplex / 252	
	8.6	Case 4: Wood-Framed Commercial Building / 256	
	8.7	Case 5: Wood-Framed Residential Building / 264	
	8.8	Case 6: Wood-Framed Garage and Workshop / 273	
	8.9	Light-Gauge Steel as Alternative to Wood Framing / 277	
	8.10	Case 7: Light-Gauge Steel in Multistory Project / 278	
	Appendix / 283		
	Refe	rences / 289	
9	MATRICES IN ENGINEERING		29
	9.1	Use of Matrices in Engineering / 290	
	9.2	Matrix Addition and Multiplication / 292	
	9.3	Matrix Forms / 294	
	9.4	Transposition / 295	
	9.5	Minor and Cofactor Matrices / 295	

9.6	Determinant of a Matrix / 296	
9.7	Inverse of a Matrix / 297	
9.8	Linear Systems of Equations / 298	
9.9	Elementary Row Operations / 301	
9.10	Summary of Matrix Operations / 302	
DIFFE	RENTIAL EQUATIONS	303
10.1	Basic Concepts / 303	
10.2	First-Order Differential Equations / 304	
10.3	Separation of Variables / 304	
10.4	Exact Equations / 305	
10.5	Integrating Factor / 307	
10.6	Second-Order Linear Equations / 309	
10.7	Homogeneous Differential Equations / 313	
10.8	Characteristic Equation / 313	
NUMERICAL METHODS AND ENGINEERING APPLICATIONS		314
11.1	Introduction to Dynamic Analysis / 314	
11.2	Equation of Motion / 315	
11.3	Damping: Damped Free Vibration / 321	
11.4	Free Vibrations: Two-Degree Systems / 323	
11.5	Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors / 323	
11.6	Modeling Actual Structures / 327	
11.7	Three-Degree Systems / 329	
11.8	Existence and Uniqueness Theory: Wronskian / 334	
11.9	Driving Function $(F_i)$ : Seismic Ground Motion as $F_i$ / 334	
METHODS AND TOOLS TO UNRAVEL SECRETS OF EARTHQUAKES		336
12.1	Elements of an Earthquake / 336	
12.2	Vertical-Acceleration Component / 339	
12.3	New Method of Dynamic Analysis / 339	
12.4	Background of Research / 340	
12.5	Analysis of Actual Structure / 342	
12.6	Results and Findings / 344	
12.7	Nature and Causes of Joint Failure / 344	
References / 348		
	9.7 9.8 9.9 9.10 <b>DIFFE</b> 10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7 10.8 <b>NUME</b> 11.1 11.2 11.3 11.4 11.5 11.6 11.7 11.8 11.9 <b>METHEART</b> 12.1 12.2 12.3 12.4 12.5 12.6 12.7	9.7 Inverse of a Matrix / 297 9.8 Linear Systems of Equations / 298 9.9 Elementary Row Operations / 301 9.10 Summary of Matrix Operations / 302  DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS  10.1 Basic Concepts / 303 10.2 First-Order Differential Equations / 304 10.3 Separation of Variables / 304 10.4 Exact Equations / 305 10.5 Integrating Factor / 307 10.6 Second-Order Linear Equations / 309 10.7 Homogeneous Differential Equations / 313 10.8 Characteristic Equation / 313  NUMERICAL METHODS AND ENGINEERING APPLICATIONS 11.1 Introduction to Dynamic Analysis / 314 11.2 Equation of Motion / 315 11.3 Damping: Damped Free Vibration / 321 11.4 Free Vibrations: Two-Degree Systems / 323 11.5 Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors / 323 11.6 Modeling Actual Structures / 327 11.7 Three-Degree Systems / 329 11.8 Existence and Uniqueness Theory: Wronskian / 334 11.9 Driving Function (F <sub>i</sub> ): Seismic Ground Motion as F <sub>e</sub> / 334  METHODS AND TOOLS TO UNRAVEL SECRETS OF EARTHOUAKES 12.1 Elements of an Earthquake / 336 12.2 Vertical-Acceleration Component / 339 12.3 New Method of Dynamic Analysis / 339 12.4 Background of Research / 340 12.5 Analysis of Actual Structure / 342 12.6 Results and Findings / 344 12.7 Nature and Causes of Joint Failure / 344

13	DESI	ENT AND FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS IN SEISMIC	
	13.1	Tests on Joints / 349	
	13.2	Dogbone Experiment / 350	
	13.3	Joint Strain Hardening: Speed Straining / 350	
	13.4	Mechanism of Joint Degradation / 350	
	13.5	Conclusions / 351	
	13.6	New Trends / 352	
	13.7	Seismic Isolation / 353	
	13.8	Engineered Damping / 357	
	Refere	nces / 358	
ACR	ONYN	ns .	3
GLO	SSAR	Y	
1	Refere	nces / 370	3
APPE	NDIX	COMPUTER ANALYSIS	3
	A. SM	MRF Project Part 1 / 372	3
1	3. SM	ARF Project Part II / 388	
(	Br.	aced-Frame Project / 399	
NDE	X		42